Contents

World List Abbreviation: *J. Biogeogr*

Volume 26 Number 1 January 1999

Biodiversity from palaeoecological data

A. G. Brown and C. Caseldine: Introduction: biodiversity from palaeoecological data 3

Bent Vad Odgaard: Fossil pollen as a record of past biodiversity 7

A. G. Brown: Biodiversity and pollen analysis: modern pollen studies and the recent history of a floodplain woodland in S. W. Ireland 19

Richard Tipping, James Buchanan, Althea Davies and Eileen Tisdall: Woodland biodiversity, palaeo-human ecology and some implications for conservation management 33

C. Skinner and A. G. Brown: Mid-Holocene vegetation diversity in eastern Cumbria 45

Judy R. M. Allen and Brian Huntley: Estimating past floristic diversity in montane regions from macrofossil assemblages 55

Jon P. Sadler: Biodiversity on oceanic islands: a palaeoecological assessment 75

Dan J. Charman: Testate amoebae and the fossil record: issues in biodiversity 89

C. Sayer, N. Roberts, J. Sadler, C. David and P. M. Wade: Biodiversity changes in a shallow lake ecosystem: a multi-proxy palaeolimnological analysis 97

Barbara A. Brayshay and Mark Dinnin: Integrated palaeoecological evidence for biodiversity at the floodplain-forest margin 115

Various aspects of ecology

Andrew R. Swanson, Eduardo M. Vadell and James C. Cavender: Global distribution of forest soil dictyostelids 133

N. J. Enright: Litterfall dynamics in a mixed conifer-angiosperm forest in northern New Zealand 149

Walter D. Koenig and Joseph Haydock: Oaks, acorns and the geographical ecology of acorn woodpeckers 159

Boris Kryštufek and Huw I. Griffiths: Mediterranean *v.* continental small mammal communities and the environmental degradation of the Dinaric Alps 167

R. L. Pressey, H. P. Possingham, V. S. Logan, J. R. Day and P. H. Williams: Effects of data characteristics on the results of reserve selection algorithms 179

Book reviews 193

Volume 26 Number 2 March 1999

Guest editorial

Quinfeng Guo: Ecological comparisons between Eastern Asia and North America: historical and geographical perspectives 199

From bryozoans to bears

D. K. A. Barnes and R. J. Arnold: Possible latitudinal clines in Antarctic intertidal and subtidal zone communities encrusting ephemeral hard substrata 207

Gary M. Barker and Pauline C. Mayhill: Patterns of diversity and habitat relationships in terrestrial mollusc communities of the Pukeamaru Ecological District, northeastern New Zealand 215

F. W. Welter-Schultes and M. R. Williams: History, island area and habitat availability determine land snail species richness of Aegean islands 239

Justin Gerlach: Snails of the genus *Pachnodus* (Mollusca; Gastropoda; Enidae): their origins and evolution 251

D. Rathert, D. White, J. C. Sifneos and R. M. Hughes: Environmental correlates of species richness for native freshwater fish in Oregon, U.S.A. 257

Amy E. Arnett and Nicholas J. Gotelli: Bergmann's rule in the ant lion *Myrmeleon immaculatus* DeGeer (Neuroptera: Myrmeleontidae): geographic variation in body size and heterozygosity 275

R. Mac Nally and P. S. Lake: On the generation of diversity in archipelagos: a re-evaluation of the Quinn-Harrison 'saturation index' 285

Richard Zotier, Vincent Bretagnolle and Jean-Claude Thibault: Biogeography of marine birds of a confined sea, the Mediterranean 297

L. A. Venier, D. W. McKenney, Y. Wang and J. McKee: Models of large-scale breeding-bird distribution as a function of macro-climate in Ontario, Canada 315

Leo Joseph, Enrique P. Lessa and Leslie Christidis: Phylogeny and biogeography in the evolution of migration: shorebirds of the *Charadrius* complex 329

Chris J. Conroy, John R. Demboski and Joseph A. Cook: Mammalian biogeography of the Alexander Archipelago of Alaska; a north temperate nested fauna 343

Special paper

Philippe Mayaux. Tim Richards and Eve Janodet: A vegetation map of Central Africa derived from satellite imagery 353

Vegetation history and refugia

R. M. Cowling, C. R. Cartwright, J. E. Parkington and J. C. Allsopp: Fossil wood charcoal assemblages from Elands Bay Cave, South Africa: implications for Late Quaternary vegetation and climates in the winter-rainfall fynbos biome 367

Daniel P. McCarthy: A biological basis for lichenometry? 379

Mats Rundgren and Ólafur Ingólfsson: Plant survival in Iceland during periods of glaciation? 387

Michael J. Batek, Alan J. Rebertus, Walter A. Schroeder, Timothy L. Haithcoat, Eric Compas and Richard P. Guyette: Reconstruction of early nineteenth-century vegetation and fire regimes in the Missouri Ozarks 397

W. L. Strong: Mountain Park area: a plant refugium in the Canadian Rocky Mountains? 413

Correspondence

F. M. Chambers: Comment on D. M. Wilkinson (1977): 'Plant colonization: are wind dispersed seeds really dispersed by birds at larger spatial and temporal scales?' 425

David M. Wilkinson: Birds and seed dispersal: a response to comments by F. M. Chambers 429

Book reviews 431

Volume 26 Number 3 May 1999

Guest Review

Lawrence R. Heaney: Historical biogeography in S. E. Asia: integrating paradigms and refining the details 435

Birds from Buru to Britain

Stuart Marsden and Alan Fielding: Habitat associations of parrots on the Wallacean islands of Buru, Seram and Sumba 439

A. F. A. Hawkins: Altitudinal and latitudinal distribution of east Malagasy forest bird communities 447

Paul H. Williams, Helen M. de Klerk and Timothy M. Crowe: Interpreting biogeographical boundaries among Afrotropical birds: spatial patterns in richness gradients and species replacement 459

Manuel Nores: An alternative hypothesis for the origin of Amazonian bird diversity 475

Victor R. Cueto and Javier Lopez de Casenave: Determinants of bird species richness: role of climate and vegetation structure at a regional scale 487

Tim M. Blackburn, Kevin J. Gaston, Rachel M. Quinn and Richard D. Gregory: Do local abundances of British birds change with proximity to range edge? 493

Biogeographical bestiary: worms, ants, suckers and badgers

Christopher J. Glasby and Belinda Alvarez: Distribution patterns and biogeographic analysis of Austral Polychaeta (Annelida) 507

Terrence P. McGlynn: The worldwide transfer of ants: geographical distribution and ecological invasions 535

Mark Pyron: Relationships between geographical range size, body size, local abundance, and habitat breadth in North American suckers and sunfishes 549

Emilio Virgós and Jorge G. Casanovas: Environmental constraints at the edge of a species distribution, the Eurasian badger (*Meles meles* L.): a biogeographic approach 559

Mainly plants: change and dispersal, past and present

Kathryn A. Hurr, Peter J. Lockhart, Peter B. Heenan and David Penny: Evidence for the recent dispersal of *Sophora* (Leguminosae) around the Southern Oceans: molecular data 565

S. McCoy, T. Jaffré, F. Rigault and J. E. Ash: Fire and succession in the ultramafic maquis of New Caledonia 579

Harriet A. C. Eeley, Michael J. Lawes and Steven E. Piper: The influence of climatic change on the distribution of indigenous forest in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa 595

Steven I. Higgins, Charlie M. Shackleton and E. Robbie Robinson: Changes in woody community structure and composition under contrasting landuse systems in a semi-arid savanna, South Africa 619

C. D. Preston and M. O. Hill: The geographical relationships of the British and Irish flora: a comparison of pteridophytes, flowering plants, liverworts and mosses 629

Lisa Dumayne-Peaty: Continuity or discontinuity? Vegetation change in the Hadrianic-Antonine frontier zone of northern Britain at the end of the Roman occupation 643

Ole Bennike, Svante Björck, Jens Böcher, Louise Hansen, Jan Heinemeier and Barbara Wohlfarth: Early Holocene plant and animal remains from North-east Greenland 667

Book review 679

Notice 680

Volume 26 Number 4 July 1999

Latin American vegetation

P. Sklenár and P. M. Jørgensen: Distribution patterns of páramo plants in Ecuador 681

Hugh DeForest Safford: Brazilian Páramos I. An introduction to the physical environment and vegetation of the *campos de altitude* 693

Hugh DeForest Safford: Brazilian Páramos II. Macro- and mesoclimate of the *campos de altitude* and affinities with high mountain climates of the tropical Andes and Costa Rica 713

Linda C. Roth: Anthropogenic change in subtropical dry forest during a century of settlement in Jaiquí Picado, Santiago Province, Dominican Republic 739

Gerhard Zotz, Patricia Bermejo and Hansjörg Dietz: The epiphyte vegetation of *Annona glabra* on Barro Colorado Island, Panama 761

Special paper

John C. Briggs: Extinction and replacement in the Indo-West Pacific Ocean 777

Animal patterns

Rebecca A. Reiss, Allan C. Ashworth and Donald P. Schwert: Molecular genetic evidence for the post-Pleistocene divergence of populations of the arctic-alpine ground beetle *Amara alpina* (Paykull) (Coleoptera: Carabidae) 785

Michael J. Samways, Rae Osborn, Hugh Hastings and Vaughan Hattingh: Global climate change and accuracy of prediction of species' geographical ranges: establishment success of introduced ladybirds (Coccinellidae, *Chilocorus* spp.) worldwide 795

M. Palmer, G. X. Pons, I. Cambefort and J. A. Alcover: Historical processes and environmental factors as determinants of inter-island differences in endemic faunas: the case of the Balearic Islands 813

Douglas A. Kelt, Kontantín Rogovin, Georgy Shenbrot and James H. Brown: Patterns in the structure of Asian and North American desert small mammal communities 825

Ursula L. Shepherd and Douglas A. Kelt: Mammalian species richness and morphological complexity along an elevational gradient in the arid south-west 843

Sabrina Renaud: Size and shape variability in relation to species differences and climatic gradients in the African rodent *Oenomys* 857

Special paper

Jeffrey C. Nekola and Peter S. White: The distance decay of similarity in biogeography and ecology 867

Vegetation patterns, past and present

Annie Vincens, Dominique Schwartz, Hilaire Elenga, Isabelle Reynaud-Farrera, Anne Alexandre, Jacques Bertaux, André Mariotti, Louis Martin, Jean-Dominique Meunier, François Nguetsop, Michel Servant, Simone Servant-Vildary and Denis Wirrmann: Forest response to climate changes in Atlantic Equatorial Africa during the last 4000 years BP and inheritance on the modern landscapes 879

Edward L. Webb, Brooks J. Stanfield and Marya L. Jensen: Effects of topography on rainforest tree community structure and diversity in American Samoa, and implications for frugivore and nectarivore populations 887

Robert A. Dull: Palynological evidence for 19th century grazing-induced vegetation change in the southern Sierra Nevada, California, U.S.A. 899

K. J. M. Dickinson and A. F. Mark: Interpreting ecological patterns in an intact estuary, South-west New Zealand World Heritage Area 913

Book reviews 935

Notice 935

Volume 26 Number 5 September 1999

Insular and coastal biogeography

P. T. Green: Greta's Garbo: stranded seeds and fruits from Greta Beach, Christmas Island, Indian Ocean 937

YoramYom-Tov, Shlomith Yom-Tov and Henrik Moller: Competition, coexistence, and adaptation amongst rodent invaders to Pacific and New Zealand islands 947

Virginie Millien-Parra and Jean-Jacques Jaeger: Island biogeography of the Japanese terrestrial mammal assemblages: an example of a relict fauna 959

D. Brent Gurd and Thomas D. Nudds: Insular biogeography of mammals in Canadian parks: a re-analysis 973

E. B. Knox: Reconstruction of adaptive radiation in insular habitats using integrated biogeographic information 983

Bart Van de Vijver and Louis Beyens: Biogeography and ecology of freshwater diatoms in Subantarctica: a review 993

D. A. Lancellotti and J. A. Vásquez: Biogeographical patterns of benthic macroinvertebrates in the Southeastern Pacific littoral 1001

V. D. Engle and J. K. Summers: Latitudinal gradients in benthic community composition in Western Atlantic estuaries 1007

Special paper

A. E. Lugo, S. L. Brown, R. Dodson, T. S. Smith and H. H. Shugart: The Holdridge life zones of the conterminous United States in relation to ecosystem mapping 1025

Patches, gradients and spatial scales

Adrian L. V. Davis, Clarke H. Scholtz and Steven L. Chown: Species turnover, community boundaries and biogeographical composition of dung beetle assemblages across an altitudinal gradient in South Africa 1039

P. Davies and C. J. Grimes: Small-scale spatial variation of pasture molluscan faunas within a relic watermeadow system at Wylye, Wiltshire, U.K. 1057

Alberto Rojas-Martínez, Alfonso Valiente-Banuet, María del Coro Arizmendi, Ariel Alcántara-Eguren and Héctor T. Arita: Seasonal distribution of the long-nosed bat (*Leptonycteris curasoae*) in North America: does a generalized migration pattern really exist? 1065

David L. Pearson and Steven S. Carroll: The influence of spatial scale on cross-taxon congruence patterns and prediction accuracy of species richness 1079

P. Haase: Regional tectonics, disturbance, and population size of isolated stands of *Nothofagus fusca* (Nothofagaceae) in a forest ecotone in south-western New Zealand 1091

D. T. Price, D. H. Halliwell, M. J. Apps and C. H. Peng: Adapting a patch model to simulate the sensitivity of Central-Canadian boreal ecosystems to climate variability 1101

K. Verheyen, B. Bossuyt, M. Hermy and G. Tack: The land use history (1278–1990) of a mixed hardwood forest in western Belgium and its relationship with chemical soil characteristics 1115

Book reviews 1129

Short notice 1130

Volume 26 Number 6 November 1999

Faunal forays

Matthew J. Ungerer, Matthew P. Ayres and María J. Lombardero: Climate and the northern distribution limits of *Dendroctonus frontalis* Zimmermann (Coleoptera: Scolytidae) 1133

Gerald R. Noonan: GIS analysis of the biogeography of beetles of the subgenus *Anisodactylus* (Insecta: Coleoptera: Carabidae: genus *Anisodactylus*) 1147

Penelope Greenslade, Roger A. Farrow and Jeremy M. B. Smith: Long distance migration of insects to a sub-antarctic island 1161

G. J. Edgar, N. S. Barrett and P. R. Last: The distribution of macroinvertebrates and fishes in Tasmanian estuaries 1169

H. B. Freifeld: Habitat relationships of forest birds on Tutuila island, American Samoa 1191

Daniel J. Twedt and Charles R. Loesch: Forest area and distribution in the Mississippi alluvial valley: implications for breeding bird conservation 1215

Staffan Bensch: Is the range size of migratory birds constrained by their migratory program? 1225

Special paper

D. T. Price, C. H. Peng, M. J. Apps and D. H. Halliwell: Simulating effects of climate change on boreal ecosystem carbon pools in central Canada 1237

Floral frequencies

Janice Lord: Fleshy-fruitedness in the New Zealand flora 1249

R. Bonnefille, K. Anupama, D. Barboni, J. Pascal, S. Prasad and J. P. Sutra: Modern pollen spectra from tropical South India and Sri Lanka: altitudinal distribution 1255

M. Kent, R. A. Stevens and L. Zhang:Urban plant ecology patterns and processes: a case study of the flora of the City of Plymouth, Devon, U.K. 1281

Isolda Luna Vega, Othón Alcántara Ayala, David Espinosa Organista and Juan J. Morrone: Historical relationships of the Mexican cloud forests: a preliminary vicariance model applying Parsimony Analysis of Endemicity to vascular plant taxa 1299

Hong Qian: Floristic analysis of vascular plant genera of North America north of Mexico: characteristics of phytogeography 1307

Correspondence

R. C. Winkworth, A. W. Robertson, F. Ehrendorfer and P. J. Lockhart: The importance of dispersal and recent speciation in the flora of New Zealand 1323

Book review 1327